

# Religion, spirituality and faith: What is the real impact on assisted reproduction?



Ono, E., Braga, D.P.A.F., Setti, A.S.; Zanetti, B.F.; Melamed, R.M.; Iaconelli Jr., A.; Borges Jr., E.

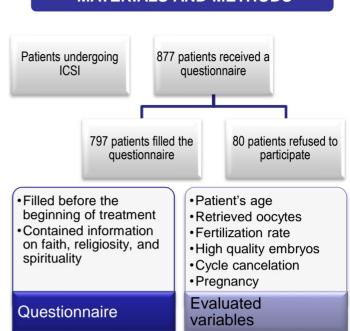
Fertility Medical Group - São Paulo - Brasil

### WHAT IS KNOWN ALREADY

Worldwide, more than eight in ten people identify with a religious group. Many patients seek religion or spirituality to relieve suffering and find a source of strength to cope with the disease. It has long been documented a positive association between religious involvement and better adaptation to medical illness as well as an increased level of well-being and quality of life. Lately, there has been considerable interest in exploring the impact of the spiritual and religious issues on the health of people with infertility diagnosis.

#### OBJECTIVE

To assess the impact of the patient's faith, religion, and spirituality on the outcomes of ART cycles..



### RESULTS

#### Table 1: Effect of patient's religion on ICSI outcomes

	Patient's religion					
Variables	Catholic	Spiritist	Evangelical	Other	No religion	P-value
Fertilization Rate	82.0±1.7 <sup>a,d</sup>	89.9±9.3 <sup>b</sup>	87.0±3.5°	72.4±3.7 <sup>d,e</sup>	70.6±3.5 °	0.007
High quality embryos	2.6±0.2ª	3.6±0.4 <sup>b</sup>	3.0±0.3 <sup>b,d</sup>	0.9±1.3°	1.2±0.6°	0.043
High quality embryos rate	32.6±2.3ª	47.1±3.3 <sup>b</sup>	45.1±4.3 <sup>b</sup>	36.3±9.7°	43.1±5.1 <sup>b</sup>	0.063
Pregnancy Rate	32.9%ª	58.0% <sup>b</sup>	33.9%°	31,2.% <sup>a</sup>	23,0% <sup>d</sup>	0.047

**Table 2:** Effect of patient's religion on ICSI outcomes, controlled for patient's age.

	Contact with religion leader			Including infertility diagnosis and			Faith affected by the infertility diagnosis		
		-	-	treatment in the prayers					-
Variables	Yes	Not	P-value	Yes	Not	P-value	Yes	Not	P-value
High quality embryos rate	33.37±30.6	41.3±27.4	0.069	38.3±29.5	32.8±24.8	0.416	29.9±28.5	39.2±28.1	0.050

**Table 3:** Linear regression models of the effect of the frequency of attendance at religious meetings and prayers on ICSI outcomes.

Variables	Frequency of n	neetings of the religion	-	Frequency of prayers			
	В	IC	P-value	В	IC	P-value	
Number of follicles	-0.008	-0.035; 0.020	0.581	-0.160	-0.314; -0.007	0.041	
Number of oocytes	0.009	-0.033; 0.051	0.679	-0.227	-0.423; -0.030	0.024	

## CONCLUSION

Spirituality plays a role in adjusting psychological aspects of an infertile patient. Given that spiritual approaches are safe and low-risk strategies, ART professionals need to be aware of the use of these strategies as non-pharmacological, noninvasive adjunct therapies.

# MATERIALS AND METHODS